## **Park Habitats**

Three major habitats are found at Writing-on-Stone: the upland prairie; the hoodoo/cliff; and the riverside or riparian habitats. Each habitat provides breeding and nesting sites for different species of birds. As you are bird-watching, you will notice that distinct groups of birds are found in each of these environments. This list includes information on the usual breeding habitat of resident birds.

# Home on the Range

Writing-on-Stone is home to a number of significant bird species. Some birds, such as the Rufous-sided Towhee and Rock Wren, are scarce in Alberta, but common in the Park. Yellow-breasted Chats and Black-headed Grosbeaks are at the northern limit of their range. The Ferruginous hawk, one of Canada's threatened species, is also occasionally seen at Writing-on-Stone.

## **Protected Habitats**

By protecting important bird habitats, the significance of Writing-on-Stone goes beyond a long list of birds. The hoodoos and cliffs found in the Archaeological Preserve provide critical undisturbed nesting areas for birds of prey. The riparian habitat, where many of the Park's birds nest and feed, is now a threatened environment on the prairies. The upland prairie of the Park is home to many birds typical of the grasslands, but this habitat is also disappearing fast. We must ensure that these habitats, both in the Park and throughout the prairies, continue to be protected in the future.

# **Contact**

#### Information and Visitor Centre

Writing-on-Stone Provincial Park Box 297 Milk River, Alberta, TOK 1M0

Phone: (403) 647-2364

#### **Campsite Reservations**

Web: reserve.albertaparks.ca Phone: 1–877–537–2757

#### General Provincial Park Information

Web: albertaparks.ca

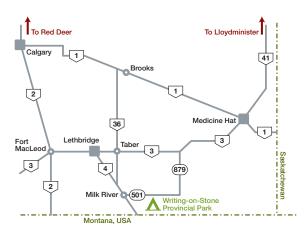
Toll Free: 1–866–427–3582 Phone: (780) 427–3582

#### Fire Bans in Alberta

Web: albertafirebans.ca

#### Emergency (Police, Fire, Ambulance)

Phone: 911



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# **Birding**

## Writing-on-Stone Provincial Park



## Checklist

## Swans, Geese, and **Ducks**

American Wigeon
Blue-winged Teal
Canada Goose
Common Merganser
Gadwall
Mallard
Northern Pintail
Northern Shoveler
Red-breasted Merganser
Snow Goose
Tundra Swan
Redhead

## **Grouse, Pheasants** and Partridges

	Gray Partridge
	Ring-necked Pheasant
	Sharp-tailed Grouse

#### **Pelicans and Cormorants**

American White Pelican
Double-crested Cormorant

#### **Herons**

Black-crowned Night Heron
Great Blue Heron

## **Vulture and Osprey**

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Osprey		
Turkey Vulture		

## **Hawks and Eagles**

Bald Eagle
Broad-winged Hawk
Cooper's Hawk
Ferruginous Hawk
Golden Eagle
Northern Goshawk

Northern Harrier
Red-tailed Hawk
Rough-legged Hawk
Swainson's Hawk

#### Rails

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#### Shorebirds and Gulls

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	American Avocet
	Bonaparte's Gull
	California Gull
	Caspian Tern
	Franklin's Gull
	Greater Yellowlegs
	Killdeer
	Least Sandpiper
	Lesser Yellowlegs
	Long-billed Curlew
	Marbled Godwit
	Ring-billed Gull
	Solitary Sandpiper
	Spotted Sandpiper
	Willet
	Wilson's Phalarope

## **Pigeons and Doves**

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Rock Dove
Mourning Dove

## **Cuckoos**

Black-billed cuckoo
DIACK-DIIIEU CUCKOO

## **Owls**

Great Horned Owl
Long-eared Owl
Northern Saw-whet Owl
Short-eared Owl

## Goatsuckers

Common	Nighthawk
Common	Nigritriawk

## **Hummingbirds**

Ruby-throated Hummingbird
Rufous Hummingbird

# Kingfishers and Woodpeckers

	Belted Kingfisher	
	Downy Woodpecker	
	Northern Flicker	
	Red-headed Woodpecker	
	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	

#### **Falcons**

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	American Kestrel	
	Merlin	
	Prairie Falcon	

## **Flycatchers**

ııy	Calcillis
	Eastern Kingbird
	Great Crested Flycatcher
	Least Flycatcher
	Olive-sided Flycatcher
	Say's Phoebe
	Western Kingbird
	Western Wood Pewee

## **Shrikes**

	Loggerhead Shrike	
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## **Vireos**

Philadelphia Vireo
Red-eyed Vireo
Solitary Vireo
Warbling Vireo

## **Magnies and Crows**

magpioo ana orome		
American Crow		
Black-billed Magpie		
Common Raven		

## **Larks**

lomed Lark	
	Homed Lark

### **Swallows**

Bank Swallow
Barn Swallow
Cliff Swallow
Northern Rough-winged Swallow
Tree Swallow
Violet Green Swallow

### Chickadees

Black-capped Chickadee
Mountain Chickadee

## **Nuthatches**

	Red-breasted Nuthatch
	White-breasted Nuthatch

## Creepers

	Brown Creepe	r
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#### Wrens

	House Wren
	Rock Wren

## Kinglets, Thrushes and Bluebirds

American Robin
Golden-crowned Kinglet
Hermit Thrush
Mountain Bluebird
Ruby-crowned Kinglet
Swainson's Thrush
Townsend's Solitaire
Veery
Varied Thrush

## **Mimic Thrushes**

Brown Thrasher
Gray Catbird
Sage Thrasher

## **Starlings**

	European Starling
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#### **Pitpits**

Spragues's Pitpit
Water (American) Pitpit

## **Waxwings**

Bohemian Waxwing
Cedar Waxwing

#### **Wood Warblers**

American Redstart
Black and White Warbler
Blackpoll Warbler
Cape May Warbler
Common Yellowthroat
Magnolia Warbler
MacGillivray's Warbler
Northern Parula
Northern Waterthrush
Orange-crowned Warbler
Ovenbird
Palm Warbler
Tennessee Warbler
Townsend's Warbler
Wilson's Warbler
Yellow-breasted Chat
Yellow Warbler
Yellow-rumped Warbler

## **Tanagers**

Western Tanager	
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### Towhees, Sparrows, and Longspurs American Tree Sparrow

Baird's Sparrow
Brewer's Sparrow
Chestnut-collared Longspur
Chipping Sparrow
Clay-colored Sparrow
Dark-eyed Junco
Harris' Sparrow
Grasshopper Sparrow
Lark Bunting
Lark Sparrow

Lincoln's Sparrow
McCowan's Longspur
Spotted Towhee
Savannah Sparrow
Song Sparrow
Vesper Sparrow
White-crowned Sparrow
White-throated Sparrow

## **Grosbeaks and Buntings**

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Lazuli Bunting
Black-headed Grosbeak
Rose-breasted Grosbeak

#### **Blackbirds** and Allies

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	Baltimore Oriole
	Brewer's Blackbird
	Brown-headed Cowbird
	Common Grackle
	Northern Oriole
	Red-winged Blackbird
	Rusty Blackbird
	Western Meadowlark
	Yellow-headed Blackbird

#### Finches

-inches	
	American Goldfinch
	Common Redpoll
	Evening Grosbeak
	Pine Grosbeak
	Pine Siskin
	Red Crossbill
	Rosy Finch

## **Old World Sparrow**

House Sparrow

New Records: We are interested in updating this checklist. If you see species in the park that are not listed here, or if you can provide any new information, we would like to hear from you!