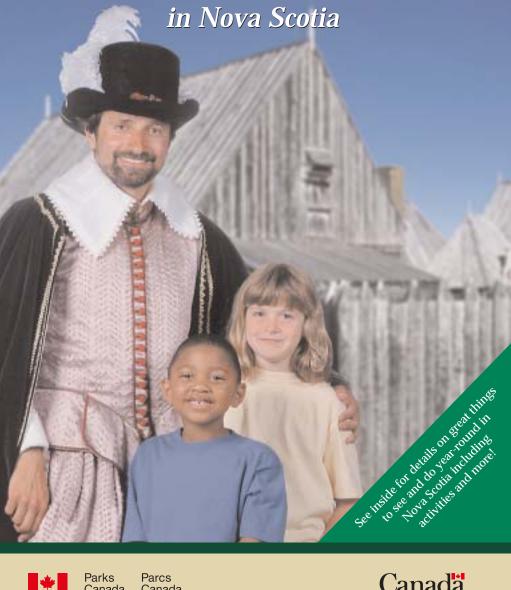


National Parks and National Historic Sites of Canada











Proudly Bringing You Canada At Its Best

Land and culture are woven into the tapestry of Canada's history and the Canadian spirit. The richness of our great country is celebrated in a network of protected places that allow us to understand the land, people and events that shaped Canada.

Some things just can't be replaced and, therefore, your support is vital in protecting the ecological and commemorative integrity of these natural areas and symbols of our past, so they will persist, intact and vibrant, into the future.

Discover for yourself the many wonders, adventures and learning experiences that await you in Canada's national parks, national historic sites, historic canals and national marine conservation areas. Help us keep them healthy and whole — for their sake, for our sake.



Our Mission

Parks Canada's mission is to ensure that Canada's national parks, national historic sites and related heritage areas are protected and presented for this and future generations.

These nationally significant examples of Canada's natural and cultural heritage reflect Canadian values, identity, and pride.

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Safeguarding Canada's Family of Heritage Treasures

The idea of a Canada-wide system of protected areas took root in the Rockies more than a century ago. Today, national parks protect significant landscapes that represent Canada's vastness and diversity while national historic sites commemorate our country's evolution, past and present. Together, they are a family of special places which symbolize the important link between stewardship of the land and respect for our human

heritage. Parks Canada is proud of its leadership role in preserving and presenting Canada's natural and cultural resources. National parks and national historic sites offer world-class heritage experiences. You can do your part by respecting the land and celebrating our traditions. It's up to all of us to make sure our parks, our waterways, and our cultural treasures will always have a future.

Scenic Touring

While in Nova Scotia, take time to explore the many scenic vistas in and around the national parks and national historic sites. You'll discover the worldrenowned Cabot Trail located in Cape Breton Highlands National Park and some of the best fall foliage in North America at Kejimkujik National Park and National Historic Site.

best times to experience the province's

unforgettable natural beauty.

Park and Site Fees

Daily entry fees range from \$2.50 to \$12 for an adult, and are subject to change. Reduced rates are offered for children, seniors and families. In national parks, fees are also charged for camping, fishing permits and other special services. The money collected is used to preserve parks and sites, and to maintain the quality of visitor services and facilities. Every time you visit a park or site, you invest in its future—and in a legacy

Parks Canada staff are proud of their work to help protect these special places for future generations.

For Your Convenience

The legend below identifies the services which may be available at the parks and sites. Watch for these symbols throughout this Vacation Planner when planning your visit.

- Public washrooms
- Pit privies
- Parking
- Public telephone
- Gift Shop
- Restaurant/Coffee Shop
- Picnic facilities
- **A** Camping
- **凌** Golf
 - Totally or partially accessible. Services, including closed captioning, vary; please inquire.

All national parks and all national historic sites operated by Parks Canada offer service in English and French.

How to Contact Us

You can find individual park and site contact numbers at the back of this booklet or by visiting our Web site at www.parkscanada.gc.ca

Welcome

So Much to See and Do

Dramatic scenic vistas, captivating culture and intriguing history—discover them all in the national parks and national historic sites of Canada in Nova Scotia. Whether you're with us for a few days or a few weeks, this Vacation Planner will help you make the most of your visit.

Your Parks Canada vacation in Nova Scotia offers experiences in history, family education, camping, hiking, canoeing, scenic beauty, bird-watching, outdoor adventure and much more. The choices are endless and offer something for everyone!

Come in the Spring or Fall!

When planning your vacation please consider the spring and fall as great times to visit Nova Scotia. Each season offers unique experiences and the spring and fall should not be overlooked as excellent times of the year to enjoy Nova Scotia's beauty and charm.



In order to protect these special places and ensure that you have a safe and memorable visit, please remember:

- Do not disturb or collect any natural, cultural or historic objects or artifacts including rocks, driftwood, plants or animals.
- Never feed, touch, or hunt any wildlife or domestic animals: these activities place not only the animals at risk but you as well.
- · Twigs, branches, bark and dead wood may not be collected for firewood.
- · Stay on established trails to avoid trampling vegetation.
- · Black bears live in Nova Scotia! Store food in your vehicle, keep your campsite clean, and if they are present, use bear-proof garbage cans.
- Pets are welcome in national parks (except on swimming beaches) and on the grounds of national historic sites (except the Fortress of Louisbourg). Pets must be kept on a



National parks protect a variety of wildlife and their natural habitats.

leash at all times and droppings must be picked up even in national parks. If you are planning to visit the Fortress, you may want to consider using a kennel in nearby Sydney.

- Service dogs may accompany owners into all parks and buildings.
- Each park and site has specific hazards. Please consult on-site publications for important safety messages.
- Flash photography is prohibited inside buildings at some national historic sites; inquire upon arrival.



Halifax Citadel National Historic Site of Canada (902) 426-5080

Halifax Citadel



Experience the Halifax Citadel, where the sounds of a modern, bustling port city are exchanged for the crack of rifle-fire and the skirl of bagpipes. The present Citadel was completed in 1856 and is the fourth in a series of British forts on this site. Today, the restored Citadel is a national landmark, commemorating Halifax's role as a key naval station in the British Empire and bringing history to life in Atlantic Canada's largest urban centre. The pageantry of the 78th Highlanders and the precision of the Royal Artillery will thrill you as you make the Citadel your first stop when visiting Halifax. Your "living history" experience will introduce you to the best of the Citadel and historic Halifax.

Getting There

Located in downtown Halifax; vehicle entrance is on Sackville Street near the corner of Brunswick Street. If you're walking, look for the Town Clock at the base of the Citadel and the signal masts atop the ramparts. Climb the steps next to the Town Clock and you'll find the fort entrance to your right. Pedestrian access is also available at the Sackville Street entrance.



The Citadel offers plenty of activities for children and families.



Special activities are plentiful at the Citadel.

Halifax Citadel National Historic Site of Canada (902) 426-5080

Making the Most of Your Visit

- Plan to spend one to three hours exploring the fort.
- Make the Visitor Centre in the Cavalier Building your first stop and find out about the day's events.

Activities

- Tour the exhibit Fortress Halifax— Warden of the North, a great introduction to the history of the Citadel and the city of Halifax.
- Join a guided tour and step back in time as you watch the 78th Highland Regiment in action.
- Watch *The Tides of History*, a sight and sound presentation on Halifax's colourful past as a major seaport and naval base, a must-see during your visit.
- Ask a soldier's wife or off-duty sentry what everyday life was like at the fort.

- Visit the coffee bar for delicious home-made treats and be sure to view the gift shop's unique selection of items.
- Don't miss the firing of the noon gun—a daily ritual since the mid-19th



Don't miss the changing of the guard!



- · Stop in at the Army Museum and browse through the collection of British and Canadian militaria.
- · The Citadel also features a restored powder magazine, garrison cells, barracks, a schoolroom and a guardroom. Explore the musketry gallery and defensive ditch. Take in the panoramic view of the harbour from the rampart look-offs.

Children's Corner

There's plenty for children to do at the Citadel. Visit the period schoolroom where you can meet our schoolmaster and discover what school was like in the 1800s. Puppet shows give children a

chance to dress up in period costume while Treasure and History Hunts are always sure to please.

Nearby Attractions and Services

Restaurants, hotels, shops and the waterfront are all within a short walk or drive from the Citadel. Also nearby are the Maritime Museum of the Atlantic. Pier 21 National Historic Site, the Public Gardens, the Art Gallery of Nova Scotia and the Nova Scotia Museum of Natural History.

For Your Convenience













Fort McNab National Historic Site of Canada (902) 426-5080

Fort McNab

Fort McNab, located at the mouth of Halifax Harbour, was built between 1888 and 1892. Strategically situated at the south end of McNabs Island, the fort played an important role in protecting one of the principal naval stations in the British Empire and in Canada between the 1880s and 1940s and is noted for its representative examples of defence technology and ordnance.

Getting There

Privately operated passenger ferries depart from the Halifax and Dartmouth waterfronts during the summer months only. Charters can also be arranged for groups: see the Nova Scotia Travel Guide or the Greater Halifax Visitor Guide for more information on ferry service to McNabs Island.

Making the Most of Your Visit

 Allow at least three hours for your visit to the fort.

Activities

- Follow the trail from Garrison Pier to the lighthouse, where Sherbrooke Tower once stood.
- At the north end of the island, visit the ruins of Fort Ives and secluded Ives Cove.
- Spend the day hiking and exploring the island.

For Your Convenience



Georges Island National Historic Site of Canada (902) 426-5080

Georges Island

Georges Island, a small drumlin located in the middle of Halifax Harbour, was shaped by glaciers thousands of years ago. From the mid-18th century to World War II, this island was the scene of constant military activity and played an integral role in the defence of Halifax Harbour. Tales of hidden tunnels abound in the folklore associated with this mysterious island. Although the island is closed to the public due to the fragile condition of its resources, Parks Canada is now preparing this heritage site for future visitation.

Prince of Wales Tower

In a forest clearing in Point Pleasant Park sits a round stone structure almost three times as wide as it is high. Commissioned in 1796-97 by Prince Edward, Queen Victoria's father, to protect British batteries from French attack, the Tower stands today as a silent reminder of earlier conflicts.

Getting There

Located in Point Pleasant Park in Halifax. Once in the Park, follow the walking trail signs to the Prince of Wales Tower.

Making the Most of Your Visit

 Allow at least 30 minutes for your visit. Or, spend two to three hours exploring the ruins of numerous other batteries in the park.

Activities

- In July and August, enter the Tower and view exhibits describing the Tower's history, architectural features and significance.
- · Watch for mounted guns and overgrown ramparts of Point Pleasant Park's other sea batteries.

For Your Convenience









York Redoubt National Historic Site of Canada (902) 426-5080

York Redoubt

For history, natural beauty, and a year-round panoramic ocean view, visit York Redoubt. This site's earliest fortifications were built in 1793 at the outbreak of war between Britain and revolutionary France. During World War II, the site was the nerve centre for Halifax's harbour defence. In fact, an anti-submarine net was strung from York Shore Battery below York Redoubt to McNabs Island to protect Halifax Harbour's outer entrance.

Getting There

York Redoubt is located off Rte 253 (Purcells Cove Road) in Halifax and is approximately a 20-minute drive from downtown.

Making the Most of Your Visit

- Plan to spend 30-60 minutes at the
- Wear comfortable shoes.

Activities

- Peruse the interpretive panels, which tell the history of York Redoubt.
- Visit the Command Post, built during World War II.
- · Stroll along scenic coastal trails, or follow the trail down to the water's edge and explore York Shore Battery.

For Your Convenience









Fort Edward National Historic Site of Canada (902) 798-4706

Fort Edward

Built by the British in 1750 and the oldest original structure of its kind in Canada, Fort Edward once guarded the overland route between Halifax and the Bay of Fundy. Between 1755 and 1762, the fort served as the detention centre for the deportation of over 1.000 Acadians.

Getting There

Located in Windsor—you may see it as you travel along Hwy 101. Take Exit 6 and follow Water Street into town. Turn left at the first intersection; the Site is located on Fort Edward Street.

Making the Most of Your Visit

• Plan to spend 30 minutes at the Site.

Activities

- Visit this centuries-old blockhouse and imagine life in the 1700s.
- · Stroll through the grounds and along the trail surrounding the fort.

For Your Convenience









Don't miss this hidden aem.

New England Planters Exhibit (902) 798-4706

New England Planters Exhibit

This exhibit commemorates one of Canada's first major groups of English-speaking immigrants, the Planters. After the Acadian Deportation, Lieutenant-Governor Charles Lawrence sought to replace the Acadians with British subjects. More than 8,000 New Englanders (Planters) arrived in Nova Scotia between 1760 and 1768, leaving a permanent stamp on Nova Scotian society.

Getting There

The exhibit is in the Old Kings Courthouse Museum in Kentville.

Making the Most of Your Visit

• Allow one hour for your visit.

Activities

• Watch the 30-minute film that sets the scene for your visit.

- Browse through the museum exhibits documenting Kings County's colourful social and natural history.
- Use 3-D puzzles to learn about the architecture of the Planter period.

For Your Convenience







Grand-Pré



At Grand-Pré, get to know the Acadians, Nova Scotia's early French settlers. Theirs is a story of pioneer life, tragedy, and triumphant survival. This commemorative site was the heart of the 17th- and 18th-century Acadian village that became the scenic setting for Longfellow's narrative poem Evangeline, and includes a church and cemetery.

The Acadians farmed along the shores of the Bay of Fundy and Minas Basin, building dykes to hold back the high tides and planting grain on the reclaimed salt marshes. Although the Acadians remained politically neutral during the French-Anglo Wars, the British saw their presence as a threat and, in 1755, colonial officials expelled them from Nova Scotia. In 1995 the Grand-Pré area was declared Canada's first Rural Historic District.

The development and integrity of Grand-Pré National Historic Site of Canada are assured through a joint partnership of Parks Canada and the Société Promotion Grand-Pré, representing the Acadian community.

Getting There

Located near Wolfville. From Hwy 101, take Exit 10 to Wolfville and follow the signs.

Making the Most of Your Visit

- Plan to spend at least one hour touring the church and grounds.
- · See if you have Acadian roots by visiting the commemorative church which stands as a memorial to Acadians of the period up to and including the Deportation. You'll find some 300 Acadian family names. You may be surprised to find your family name among them!
- See the stone cross that marks the site of the Acadian cemetery and commemorates the efforts of John Frederic Herbin, who established a park here in memory of his mother's people.
- The Site will open a new Visitor Centre in 2003. The centre—which will house new interpretive exhibits, a multi-media theatre, a giftshop and more—will provide visitors with more

Grand-Pré National Historic Site of Canada (902) 542-3631

opportunities to learn about Acadian history and the Deportation of 1755. So be sure to plan a visit in 2003 when Grand-Pré opens this exciting new centre!

Activities

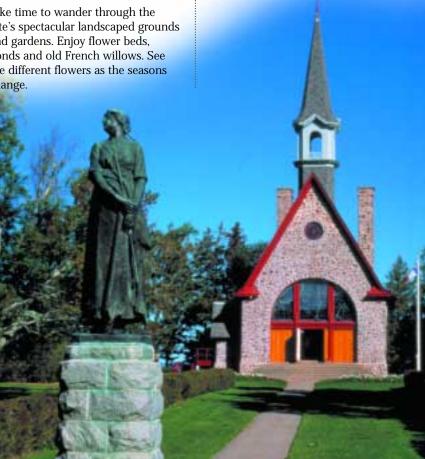
- Visit a 19th-century blacksmith's shop and learn how oxen were shod.
- Take time to wander through the Site's spectacular landscaped grounds and gardens. Enjoy flower beds, ponds and old French willows. See the different flowers as the seasons change.

Enjoy the several thousand acres of cultivated marshlands or "dykelands" and gently rolling uplands containing farms, orchards and the villages of Grand-Pré and Hortonville.

For Your Convenience







Port-Royal



Step through the Habitation gate and discover the challenges and hardships that faced a small group of French men in the early 17th century. Between 1605 and 1613 these men traded for furs and tended fields and gardens. Over the years the French and Mi'kmaq formed an alliance that would continue for more than a century.

The Port-Royal Habitation is a reconstruction of one of the earliest European settlements to be established on this continent. The Habitation was founded by Sieur de Mons and a drawing of the original buildings—a rectangular formation around a courtyard—was found in the journal of explorer Samuel de Champlain.

Getting There

Located off Hwy 1 near Annapolis Royal, 6 km west of Granville Ferry.

Making the Most of Your Visit

 Plan to spend an hour or more at the Site.

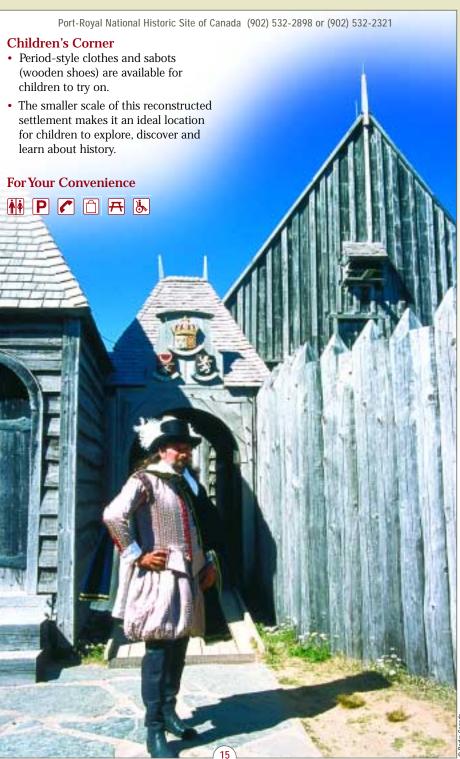
Activities

• Explore the reconstructed 17thcentury forge and bakery, artisans' and gentlemen's quarters, and the

- common room where the French and Mi'kmaq dined together on festive occasions.
- Costumed guides will help you get a feel for 17th-century colonial life.
 They know a great deal about the men who lived here and want to help you enjoy your visit, so be sure to ask them lots of questions.



Learn about the history and culture of the Mi'kmaq at Port-Royal.



Costumed guides will introduce you to 17th-century colonial life.

Fort Anne National Historic Site of Canada (902) 542-3631

Fort Anne



A destination you cannot miss while exploring early Canadian history! Fort Anne is a leading example of an earthen star-shaped fort in North America, dating back to the early 18th century. The most-attacked site in Canadian history, Fort Anne played a key role in military conflicts. Discover the links to the many cultural groups who have come to this area, including the Acadians, Mi'kmaq, Scots, French, Planters and Loyalists.

At various times during the 17th and 18th centuries the fort was the seat of government for the colony, both as Acadie and later, Nova Scotia. The town, now a national Historic District, was periodically the capital of the colony in these times.

Getting There

Located in Annapolis Royal. Take Exit 22 off Hwy 101 and continue north on Rte 8.

Making the Most of Your Visit

• Plan to spend at least one hour on site.

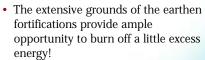
Activities

- · Wander through the Officers' Quarters, which feature new exhibits highlighting the area's complex history.
- View the Heritage Tapestry. Over 100 volunteers crafted this colourful 5.5metre x 2.5-metre work using some 3 million stitches.
- Outside the Officers' Quarters enjoy interpretive panels, featuring more of the story of Fort Anne. While outside, walk along the perimeter path and enjoy the breathtaking view of the Annapolis Basin.
- Join a candlelight graveyard tour or ask about special programs.

Fort Anne National Historic Site of Canada (902) 542-3631

Children's Corner

• An engaging video on fortifications from medieval castles to 18th-century forts is sure to please the younger set.



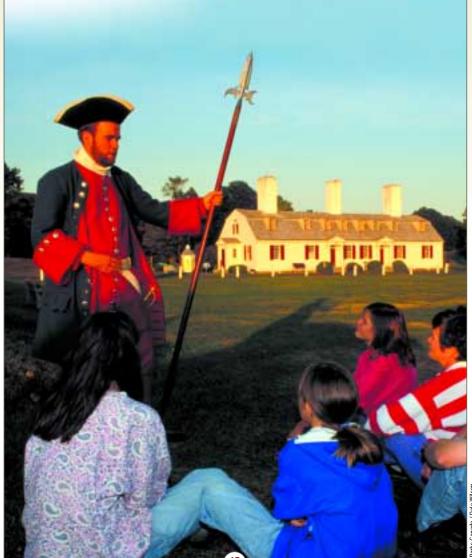
For Your Convenience











Discover Fort Anne's Acadian connection.

Kejimkujik



A unique gem in the Parks Canada system, Kejimkujik National Park and National Historic Site of Canada protects 381 square kilometres of inland lakes and forests, and 22 square kilometres of rugged Atlantic coastline in its Seaside Adjunct (refer to page 24 for detailed information on the Adjunct). Kejimkujik is also a national historic site, commemorating 4,000 years of Mi'kmaw history, and is home to one of the largest collections of rock carvings, or petroglyphs, in eastern North America. The Park and surrounding area provide habitat and an opportunity for ongoing research for species at risk, including the Blandings turtle and water pennywort.

Kejimkujik, best known to canoeists and campers, is a gently rolling landscape where turtles bask along slow-moving rivers, and white-tailed deer slip silently through tranquil forests. For thousands of years, the Mi'kmaq canoed along these connecting waterways, and set up hunting and fishing camps along the shores.

Today, you can explore Kejimkujik's forests and waterways at your own pace. Bring the family for an afternoon paddle up the Mersey River, relax on Merrymakedge Beach, swim in the warm waters of Kejimkujik Lake or hike a woodland trail.

Come again in late September or October, when the Park's hardwood

forest is ablaze with fall colours, and the days are clear and cool.

Getting There

The Park is located off Rte 8, the scenic Kejimkujik Drive, which traverses southwestern Nova Scotia between Liverpool and Annapolis Royal.

Making the Most of Your Visit

 At the Visitor Reception Centre, watch a video show and browse through the exhibits. Pick up a map showing Kejimkujik's hiking trails and canoe routes, and a brochure describing its wildlife and forests. Kejimkujik National Park and National Historic Site of Canada (902) 682-2772

Activities

Camping

Camping is one of the best ways to truly experience Kejimkujik National Park. Choose from a frontcountry campground or a backcountry site. Frontcountry sites offer: spacious settings, forested sites, hot showers, clean washrooms with flush toilets, nature programs, canoeing, hiking, swimming, night security and group campsites for non-profit organizations.

Canoe extensive waterways to a wilderness campsite deep in the remote parklands. For a backcountry canoeing or hiking excursion, plan to spend at least two or three days.

What You Should Know About Camping in the Park

All facilities are open from mid-May to mid-October. However, camping is available year-round. Park entry permits are required from mid-May to mid-October.

For your safety and the protection of the environment, campfires are restricted to the fireplaces provided. Be sure to bring an axe to make kindling from the wood on sale; wood and kindling cannot be collected in the woods. For your convenience, camp stoves are recommended.

Jeremys Bay

Wooded campground with 360 unserviced tent and trailer sites. Maximum party size is 4 people or 2 adults and their dependent children. Maximum stay is 21 nights. Reservations are recommended and available beginning in mid-April. Call (902) 682-2772 for detailed information.

Backcountry Camping

Along the Park's backcountry trails and canoe routes are 47 primitive campsites. Most are designed for no more than 6 campers. Three sites can accommodate groups of 7 to 10 people. Campers must register at the Visitor Centre and should purchase a copy of the Park's



Kejimkujik petroglyphs are the largest such collection of Aboriginal rock carvings in northeastern North America.

Backcountry Guide. Reservations are recommended and may be made up to 60 days in advance of your arrival, beginning the first Monday in May for the summer season.

Call (902) 682-2772.

Group Camping

Camping for organized, non-profit youth groups of 8 or more persons is available at Jim Charles Point
Campground, where four group campsites can accommodate a total of 80 people. No alcohol is permitted in this campground as it is used primarily by youth groups. Reservations are required and should be made several months in advance. For more information please call (902) 682-2772.



Be sure to begin your visit to Kejimkujik in the Visitor Centre.

Canoeing

Kejimkujik offers some of the best canoe country in Atlantic Canada. Bring your own canoe, or rent one at the Park. There are sheltered, still waters safe for novices, while experienced paddlers can explore lakes for a few hours or traverse the Park for days on end. Windy conditions are common and should be taken into account when planning a canoe trip. Many Park waterways are also excellent for kayaking. Rentals are available by calling (902) 682-5253.

Hiking

The trails of Kejimkujik offer opportunities to enjoy the rivers, lakes and forests while gaining a bit of exercise. Walk for half an hour or all day on one of our 15 day-use trails. Several of these trails include self-guided interpretation media and four are wheelchair-accessible. Remember to wear sturdy, comfortable walking shoes and bring everything you need for the day.



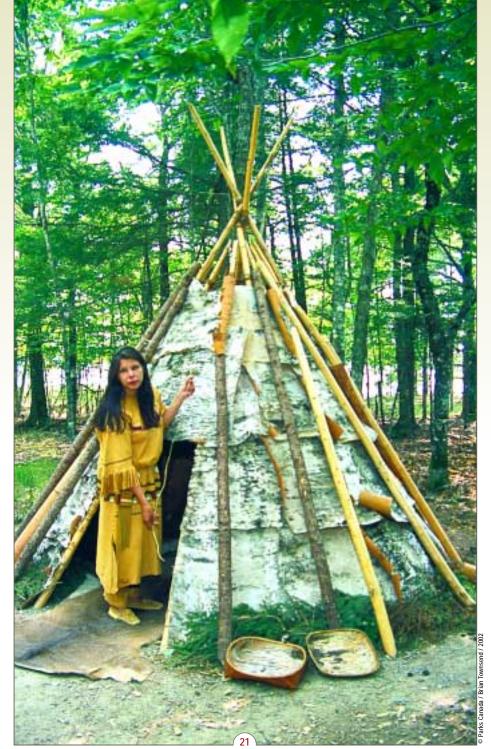
The Visitor Centre offers lots of "touchable" exhibits which children love.

Other Activities

A picnic at one of our nine scenic locations will add another dimension to your visit. A supervised swimming beach, with change rooms and a canteen, is also popular with visitors. Several other beaches rimming the warm waters of Kejimkujik Lake are available. For a more active visit bring your bicycle, or rent one at the Park, and head out along our secondary roads or designated trails.

Interpretive Programs

Interpretive events, led by Park staff, take place daily from late June to early September. Join a guided nature walk or canoe trip and discover fascinating plants and wildlife. All are leisurely outings lasting about 1.5 hours. Hear about the traditional way of life of the area's Mi'kmaw people and visit the petroglyph rock carvings. Attend a slide-illustrated talk offered at dusk at an outdoor theatre. Special activities—using bicycles and voyageur canoes—are offered for children aged 7 to 12 years.



Kejimkujik offers unique and intriguing interpretive programs.

Kejimkujik National Park and National Historic Site of Canada (902) 682-2772

Children's Corner

Family activities are the order of the day at Kejimkujik. In addition to the exciting programs and activities noted above, the Park offers an adventure playground and several nature trails featuring colourful signs designed to appeal to younger visitors. Special interpretation programs, such as teaching children how to make traditional Mi'kmaw crafts, are offered at various times throughout the summer. Jeremys Bay Campground is ideal for family camping and includes beaches and play areas. Each campsite has a fireplace, the perfect setting for evening campfire

activities and storytelling. The Jim Charles Point Camp-ground will accommodate up to 80 children and is specially designed for the needs and interests of organized youth groups.

For Your Convenience





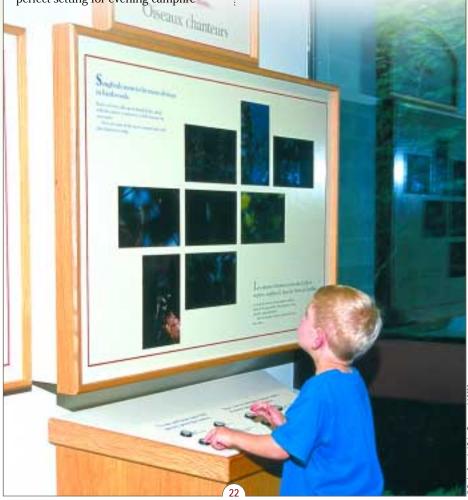








The Visitor Centre, several trails, the beach, several Jeremys Bay campsites, playground, boat launch and rental concession are wheelchair-accessible.



Kejimkujik National Park and National Historic Site of Canada (902) 682-2772 Map of Kejimkujik National Park and National Historic Site of Canada Big Dam Lake MAD Mersey River lakes Landing MA Peskowesk Lake Legend Canoe Rental ▲ Camping -Main Road Backcountry Camping Secondary Road Supervised Beach 2 Information Group Camping Hiking Trail Portage

Seaside Adjunct, Kejimkujik National Park of Canada (902) 682-2772

Seaside Adjunct, Kejimkujik



Kejimkujik's diversity is apparent in the Seaside Adjunct, a wild and isolated stretch of coastline along Nova Scotia's Atlantic shore. Here the scenery includes glacier-carved headlands, expansive, white-sand beaches and secluded, rocky coves.

Getting There

Approximately a one-hour drive from the main park, the Seaside Adjunct is located off Highway 103, 25 km southwest of Liverpool.

Making the Most of Your Visit

- · Plan to spend a minimum of one half day. Park entry fees are charged from mid-June to mid-October.
- You may choose between two scenic trails to the coast: (1) Harbour Rocks trail (5.2 km return) or (2) the trail which loops around Port Joli Head (8.7 km return). Trail surfaces vary from board-walk to loose cobblestone; trails are suitable for walking shoes or light-weight hiking boots. Arrival facilities are wheelchairaccessible. Portions of the trail may be accessible to those with appropriate equipment or assistance.

• Remember to fill your water bottle at the arrival area service building before setting out.

Activities

- Interpretive exhibits along the trails provide information on the rich diversity of plants and wildlife. Pack your binoculars and field guides.
- A headland viewing scope provides excellent opportunities to spot the plentiful seals and seabirds.

Be Prepared

Getting too close to the water or exposed headlands can be dangerous, particularly under certain weather and wave conditions. Think safety, particularly if your party includes children.

Seaside Adjunct, Kejimkujik National Park of Canada (902) 682-2772

- UV levels can be high; pack sunscreen and a hat.
- Bringing your dog is not recommended. If you do, be prepared to clean up after it and ensure it is on a leash at all times.
- For those most interested in spending time on an easily accessible sand
- beach, Thomas H. Raddall Provincial Park and Summerville Beach offer excellent opportunities nearby.
- Although camping is not permitted at the Adjunct, Thomas H. Raddall Provincial Park operates a campground nearby.



The Adjunct offers spectacular scenic vistas.

Protecting a Special Friend

One of the Adjunct's most important residents is the endangered piping plover. During the April to August nesting period, part of St. Catherines River Beach is closed to public access. Check for more information at the trail-head bulletin board.

For Your Convenience



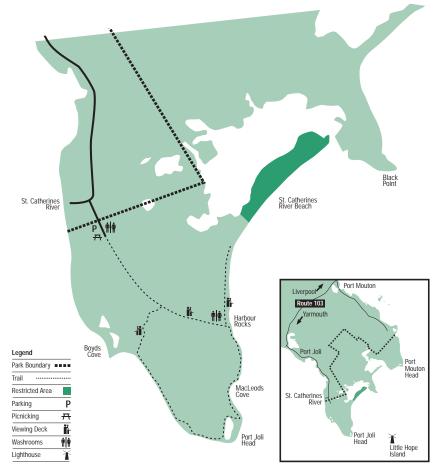








The Adjunct offers diverse natural experiences.



The Town of Lunenburg

For centuries Lunenburg's affinity with the sea has shaped her destiny. During the era of wooden ships and iron men, an enviable seafaring and shipbuilding reputation was wrought. Canada's most famous tall ship, the "Bluenose", is a classic tribute to Lunenburg's shipbuilding expertise. Picturesque Lunenburg was designated a UNESCO World Heritage Site in 1995, recognizing it as an outstanding example of a planned European colonial settlement.

Getting There

Take Hwy 103 and turn off at Exit 11.

Making the Most of Your Visit

This vibrant town blends its heritage with attractions such as the Fisheries Museum of the Atlantic, the Knaut-Rhuland House, the Captain J. Walters House Museum (Bluenose skipper), churches, festivals, talented artisans and a variety of dining establishments.

Visit/Activities

- · The town offers many activities, such as heritage walking tours, sports, whale watching and much more.
- · Lunenburg's architecture reflects a strong European influence. Take a stroll through the town to see the historic buildings and stately homes. Walking tour pamphlets and interpretive panels are provided.
- For further information contact the Lunenburg Visitor Information Centre, open mid-May to mid-October, at (902) 634-8100.

The Bank Fishery / Age of Sail Exhibit

Here, the story is told of men who fished the Grand Banks for cod, beginning in the 16th century.

Getting There

The exhibit is in Lunenburg, at the Fisheries Museum of the Atlantic.

Making the Most of Your Visit

• Plan to spend two hours touring the exhibit and the rest of the museum.

Activities

- · View detailed models of three types of fishing boats.
- Outside the museum, step aboard the Theresa E. Connor, the last of the saltbank schooners, and the Cape Sable, a modern steel-hulled trawler.
- Explore three floors of museum exhibits portraying the seafaring life of Nova Scotia's South Shore.

For Your Convenience











Alexander Graham Bell National Historic Site of Canada (902) 295-2069

Alexander Graham Bell



Alexander and Mabel Bell first visited Baddeck in 1885 while on vacation with their two young daughters. They enjoyed the area so much that they spent much of the last 37 years of their lives here and Bell continued inventing and experimenting at his Beinn Bhreagh estate.

Today, thanks to the generous gifts given to the people of Canada by his daughters, visitors can enjoy the life story of Alexander Graham Bell, a story filled with family, friends, associates and a magnificent family home still owned by his descendants.

In the Site's museum discover how air and water captured Dr. Bell's imagination and how ideas led him to transmit sound on sunlight; contribute to advancements in the recording industry; and create man-carrying kites, airplanes, hydrofoil boats; and of course the telephone.

A look at the humanitarian side of this famous inventor will reveal how he bridged the world between sound and silence by teaching deaf children to speak, work that eventually led him to establish a research and resource centre for deaf people that continues today.

Getting There

Located at the east end of the village of Baddeck on Chebucto Street (Rte 205); take Exit 9 from the Trans-Canada Highway 105.

Making the Most of Your Visit

- Plan to spend a minimum of two hours at the Site.
- Stroll through the beautifully landscaped grounds overlooking the Bras d'Or Lakes and Beinn Bhreagh.
- Enjoy the extensive photograph collection, films, artifacts, models and interactive displays.
- Find out how Bell's gigantic kites and airplane experiments led him to build a world marine record-setting hydrofoil boat.
- Participate in experiment and kitemaking programs that will take you back into the life and times of Dr. Bell.

Alexander Graham Bell National Historic Site of Canada (902) 295-2069

Program Times

July & August:

Kite-making — daily at 2 pm

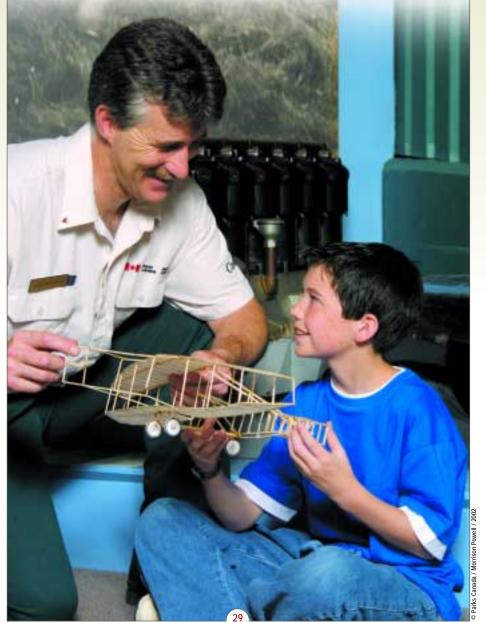
Experiments — daily at 3:30 pm

September:

Experiments — Sat. and Sun. at 11 am

Kite-making — Sat. and Sun. at 2 pm

 For more things to see and do in Baddeck and area inquire at the Welcome Centre located on Chebucto Street.



Programs and activities for children are plentiful.

Alexander Graham Bell National Historic Site of Canada (902) 295-2069

Children's Corner

- Don't miss DISCOVER, where children and families can enjoy at their leisure hands-on activities, dress-up, puzzles and more.
- Look for the "Big Book." This book is so big it's mounted on the wall. Written and illustrated by children, it tells the story of Dr. Bell's life and work and is sure to be one of the most
- · Make, decorate and fly a kite that's yours to keep in our kite-making program.
- Can water go uphill? Find out in our Experiment Program and help us perform simple experiments like those Dr. Bell enjoyed with his grandchildren.

For Your Convenience



Enjoying the kite-making program.

Fortress of Louisbourg National Historic Site of Canada (902) 733-2280

Fortress of Louisbourg



Step back in time to 1744! Experience Louisbourg, a thriving seaport and capital of Ile Royale (Cape Breton Island). The Fortress was one of the busiest harbours in North America during the 18th century and one of France's key economic and military centres in the New World. Today, it stands as North America's largest historical reconstruction.

Getting There

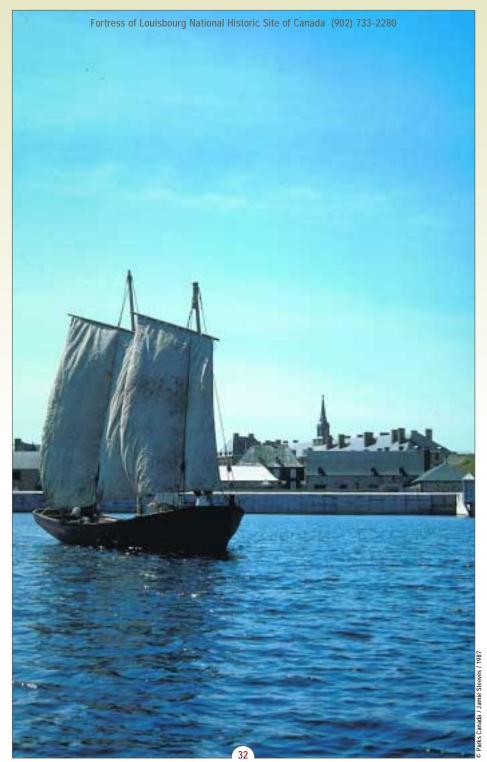
Located just beyond the community of Louisbourg. Follow Rte 22 from Sydney.

Making the Most of Your Visit

- · Plan to spend at least one full day at the Site.
- · Be sure to wear comfortable walking shoes and bring a jacket.
- Take a guided tour.
- · Talk with the Fortress "residents." Fishermen, upper-class ladies, soldiers, servants and merchants will surprise and delight you with tales from a bygone era.
- Discover Aboriginal history on the Mi'kmaq Interpretive Trail.



Be prepared to be "challenged" at the gate by 18th-century soldiers who are on the look-out for spies.



You will leave the 21st-cenury behind when you enter the Fortress.

Fortress of Louisbourg National Historic Site of Canada (902) 733-2280

- Enjoy lunch or dinner in one of three period restaurants and be sure to visit the military bakery to sample a soldier's daily ration of bread.
- Stop by the gift shop at the Visitor Reception Centre or at the reconstructed townsite. Sandwiches, desserts and modern beverages are also available on the reconstructed site.
- Ask about special evening programs.
- Don't rush your visit to the Louisbourg area. Plan on spending at least two days to explore both the Fortress and the modern community of Louisbourg. Inquire about live musical performances, the annual crab festival and other events held in the community.

Outdoor Recreation

In addition to being a national historic site, the Fortress also includes a large park area which protects a variety of wildlife and landscapes. There is much to see and do—so plan an extra day for exploring the natural aspects of the Site.

- Pack a lunch and enjoy one of our scenic picnic areas.
- Be sure to bring along bottled water as drinking water is not available at picnic areas or at beaches.
- Head for the beach! Two beautiful ocean beaches offer supervised and non-supervised swimming.
- Visit Lighthouse Point, a dramatic ocean bluff offering sensational views of the Fortress and the rugged Atlantic coastline. The Point was the site of Canada's first lighthouse.
- Enjoy the Site's many walking trails— Mi'kmaq Interpretive Trail, Ruins Walk, Simon Point Nature Trail or Royal Battery Interpretive Walk.

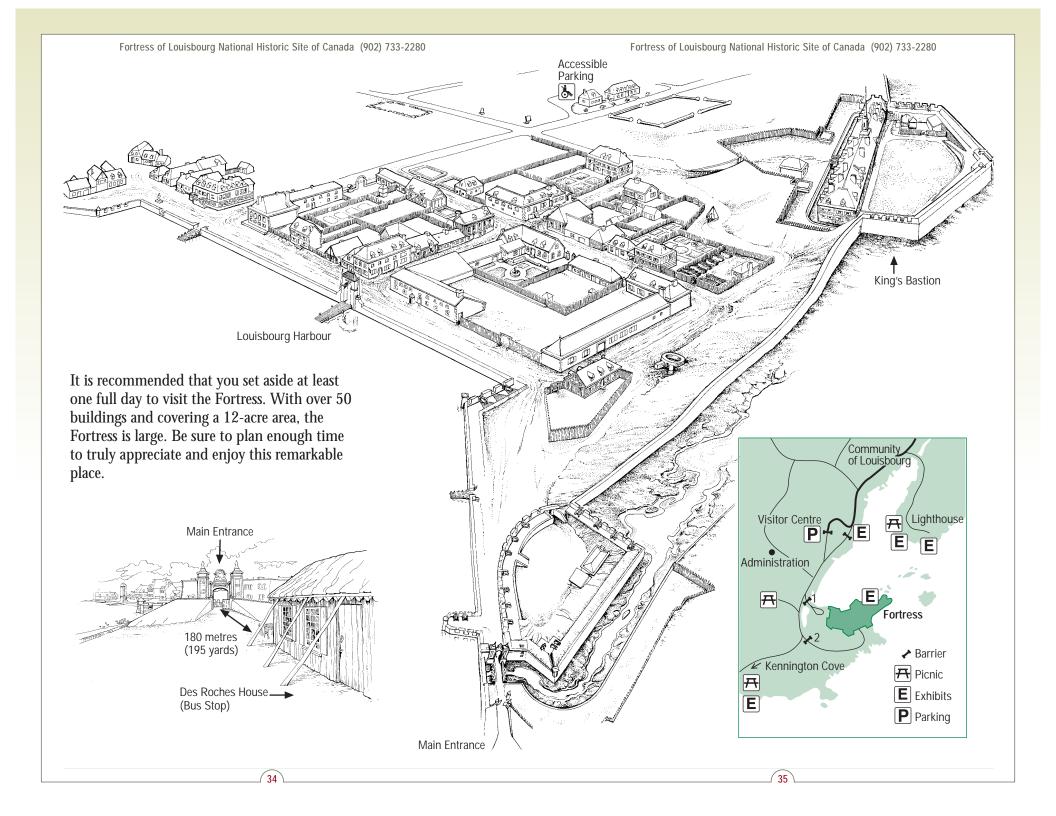












Cape Breton Highlands



Cape Breton Highlands National Park of Canada protects 950 sq. km (366 sq. mi.) of magnificent highlands and coastal wilderness. The Park is dominated by an elevated, flat-topped plateau deeply cut by river canyons. Some of the most scenic sections of the world-renowned Cabot Trail are located within the Park. Three major forest zones — Acadian, Boreal and Taiga — occur within close proximity here. Wildlife includes moose, coyote, fox, black bear, bald eagles and whales.

Getting There

The Park stretches across the northern tip of Cape Breton Island between the Gulf of St. Lawrence and the Atlantic Ocean. Park entrances are located on the Cabot Trail north of Cheticamp and at Ingonish Beach.

Making the Most of Your Visit

- A Park entry permit is required for use of any Park facility, including Cabot Trail sightseeing within the Park, visiting the Keltic Lodge and using / visiting the Highlands Links golf course.
- Plan to spend a minimum of three to four days in northern Cape Breton.
- We recommend touring the National Park and the Cabot Trail in a clockwise direction (entering from

- Cheticamp) to make full use of the extensive services at the Cheticamp Information Centre. While at the Centre, you can see a bald eagle and coyote up close, make animal tracks in the family corner and visit the nature bookstore.
- Take time to stop at the roadside lookoffs and exhibits along the Cabot Trail. The views are spectacular.
- Check Park bulletin boards or ask staff for information on daily events and current trail and facility conditions.
- Potable water is not available at all facilities. Check with staff.

Cape Breton Highlands National Park of Canada / Cabot Trail (902) 224-2306

Activities

Golf

The Park is home to the Highlands Links, currently ranked the #1 Public course in Canada and 69th in the world. This public, 18-hole course is set amidst some of the world's most spectacular scenery. Call 1-800-441-1118 for tee-off and cart reservations.

Camping

Choose from six campgrounds offering:

- serviced and unserviced sites with spectacular views
- kitchen shelters with woodstoves, flush toilets (except at Big Intervale), playgrounds, overflow sites
- hiking, beaches and world-class sightseeing nearby
- alcohol-free weekend (July 1)
- amenities and services available in adjacent communities

- larger campgrounds offer nature programs; large pull-through sites for RVs; and showers
- drinking water may not be available at small campgrounds

What You Should Know

- Maximum party size is 4 people or 2 adults and their dependent children.
- Reservations not accepted except for wheelchair-accessible sites and group campsites. Best selection is before mid-July and after mid-August.
- Full services (hook-up, showers) available from late May to early October. However, camping is available year-round.

Frontcountry Camping

Cheticamp Campground

Wooded campground on river at western Park entrance with 125 unserviced sites (54 with fireplaces); 13 electrical sites; 24 sites with 3-way hookup; wheelchair accessibility; Information Centre with exhibits.



Camping is a great way to experience the Park.

Cape Breton Highlands National Park of Canada / Cabot Trail (902) 224-2306

MacIntosh Brook

Open campground nestled at base of the mountains. 10 unserviced sites. 5 km to Pleasant Bay.

Big Intervale

10 unserviced sites, fireplaces, pit privies. 10 km to Cape North.

Broad Cove

Wooded and open camping on Atlantic coastline with 173 unserviced sites (40 with fireplaces); 83 sites with 3-way hookup; wheelchair accessibility; group fire circles. Adjacent to Ingonish.

Ingonish

Open campground with 90 unserviced sites (20 with fireplaces). Wheelchair accessibility; ocean swimming nearby. Adjacent to the community of Ingonish.

Backcountry Camping at Fishing Cove

Spectacular backcountry camping on secluded, cobblestone beach. A 16 km (10 miles) return hike with steady descent to rugged coastline; 4 km return trail also available. No potable water on site; campstoves required; garbage must be packed out—no garbage receptacles at site. Backcountry permit required.

Group Camping

Group camping for organized youth groups. Reservations required.

Robert Brook

Open area adjacent to Cheticamp campground. Showers. Group fire circle and flag pole.

Cape Breton Highlands National Park of Canada / Cabot Trail (902) 224-2306

Hiking

The 25 trails in Cape Breton Highlands National Park offer exceptional opportunities to explore the highlands, coastline and river valleys. Trails range from less than 1 km to 16 km in length. Some are easy, short walks while others include demanding hills rewarded by spectacular vistas. Two trails are wheelchair-accessible and six offer interpretive panels.

Backcountry trails are not recommended in wet weather

Each trail in Cape Breton Highlands National Park is marked by its corresponding number on the map. An "e" indicates a self-guiding trail.



Golf the Highlands Links, one of Canada's top courses.



The Highlands of Cape Breton are one of the most scenic areas in the world.

1. L'Acadien

- Steady climb to panoramic views of the coastline and canyon.
- 9.6 km (6 mi) loop trail. Hiking time: 3.5-4 hours.

2. Trous de Saumons

- Level river trail, bird-watching, mountain bikes permitted, rough sections.
- 13 km (8 mi) return. Hiking time: 4-5 hours.

3. Le Chemin du Buttereau

- · Acadian history, views of the river.
- 5 km (3 mi) return. Hiking time: 1.5 hours.

4. Trail #4 is decommissioned.

5. Le Buttereau "e"

- Acadian history, bird-watching, ocean views, beautiful sunsets.
- 1.9 km (1.2 mi) loop. Hiking time: 40-50 minutes.

6. Corney Brook

- Waterfall, old-growth forest in river canyon.
- 8 km (5 mi) return. Hiking time: 2-2.5 hours.

7. Skyline

- A dramatic headland cliff overlooks the rugged coast. Whales, birdwatching, moose.
- Fragile vegetation on headland, stay on boardwalk. No dogs permitted.
- 8.7 km (5 mi) loop. Hiking time: 2-3 hours.

8. Bog "e"

- Boardwalk, ideal for baby strollers, wheelchairs. Orchids, moose, insecteating plants.
- 0.6 km (0.4 mi) loop. Hiking time: 20-30 minutes.

9. Benjie's Lake

- · Moose, boreal birds.
- 3.2 km (2 mi) return. Hiking time: 1-1.5 hours.

10. Fishing Cove

- Steady descent to rugged coastline.
- 16 km (10 mi) return. Hiking time 5-6 hours (also a 4 km alternate route).

11. MacIntosh Brook

- Waterfall, old-growth hardwood forest.
- 2.8 km (1.75 mi) return. Hiking time:
 1 hour.



Cape Breton Highlands National Park of Canada / Cabot Trail (902) 224-2306

12. Lone Shieling "e"

- 350-year-old sugar maple trees, a replica of a Scottish crofter's hut, washrooms.
- 0.8 km (0.5 mi) loop. Hiking time: 15-20 minutes.

13. Aspy is decommissioned.

14. Glasgow Lakes Lookoff

- Panoramic view of highlands plateau, barrens.
- 8 km (4.8 mi) return. Hiking time: 3-4 hours.

15. Jack Pine "e"

- · Coastline, Jack Pine forest.
- 2.8 km (1.7 mi) loop. Hiking time: 1 hour.

16. Coastal

- Coastline, difficult sections over cobbles.
- 11 km (6.6 mi) return. Hiking time: 3-4 hours.

17. Jigging Cove Lake

- Wildlife
- 3 km (1.8 mi) loop. Hiking time: 1-1.5 hours.

18. Jigging Cove

- Connects Jigging Cove Lake Trail with the Coastal Trail.
- 1.5 km (0.9 mi).

19. Green Cove "e"

- Rocky ocean headland. Caution: Waves can wash over rocks during storms.
- 0.4 km (0.25 mi) loop. Hiking time: 15-20 minutes.

20. Broad Cove Mountain

- · Panoramic ocean views.
- 3.2 km (2 mi) return. Hiking time: 1.5 hours.

21. Warren Lake

- Wildlife, views of the lake.
- 5 km (3 mi) loop. Hiking time: 1.5 hours.

22. Branch Pond Lookoff

- A steady climb to bogs, plateau barrens, panoramic view.
- 8 km (5 mi) return. Hiking time: 3 hours.

23. Franey

- Climbs 366 m in just 3 km, panoramic views of canyon and ocean.
- 6.4 km (4 mi) loop. Hiking time: 3-4 hours.

24. Clyburn Valley

- Hardwood canyon. Mountain bikes permitted, rough sections.
- 9.2 km (5.7 mi) return to Gold Mine. Hiking time: 2-3 hours.

25. Middle Head "e"

- Seabirds, ocean headland, near Keltic Lodge.
- 4 km (2.5 mi) return. Hiking time: 1.5 hours.

26. Trail # 26 is decommissioned.

27. Freshwater Lake Lookoff

- · Steep climb to panoramic view.
- 0.4 km (0.25 mi) return. Hiking time: 10-15 minutes.

28. Freshwater Lake

- Wheelchair-accessible. Beaver, muskrat. birds.
- 2 km (1.2 mi) return. Hiking time: 30 minutes.

Additional Outdoor Recreation

Enjoy salt- or freshwater swimming at a variety of beaches. Picnic in a tranquil forest or an ocean-side setting. Buy a national park fishing permit and angle for salmon or trout (catch and release). Signs help you appreciate our wildlife and culture.

Cross-Country Skiing

The Park offers over 40 km of groomed trails ranging from 1 to 27 km round-trip. Some trails offer shelters, woodstoves and privies. Shelter rental is available for overnight ski camping. Fee charged for groomed trail use.

For Your Convenience



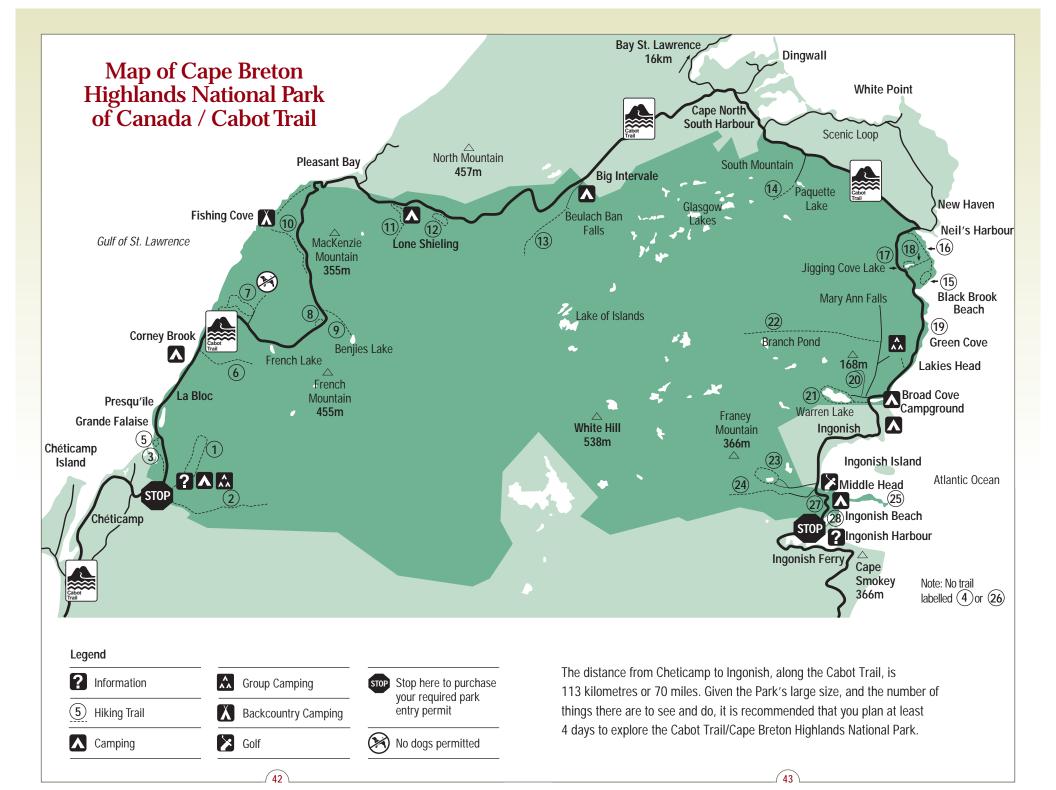












St. Peters Canal

Discover the 140-year history of this famous Nova Scotia waterway, Canada's only national historic canal in Atlantic Canada. Long before the first fortified settlement of Saint-Pierre was established here in the 1630s, the Mi'kmaq carried their canoes across this narrow isthmus.

Getting There

Located in St. Peter's, 80 km west of Sydney on Rte 4.

Making the Most of Your Visit

- Plan about one hour to relax by the Canal.
- To learn more about the site's significance, read the plaques near the lockmaster's house.
- If travelling by boat, use the Canal to enter Bras d'Or Lake. Once on the lake, head for Baddeck to dock your boat and explore the Alexander

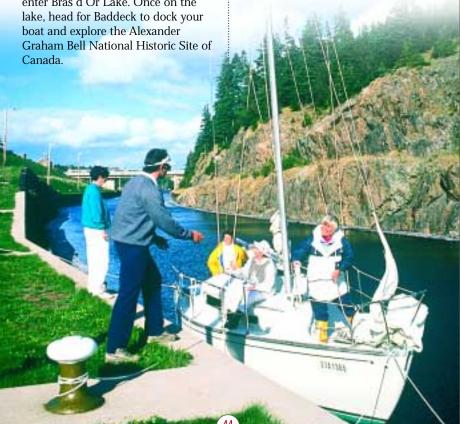
- · Visit the Nicolas Denys Museum in the village of St. Peter's.
- Explore the self-guiding trails in Battery Provincial Park adjacent to the Canal. They tell the history of the Mi'kmaq and French periods. Camp, fish, or enjoy a picnic.

For Your Convenience









Canso Islands National Historic Site of Canada (902) 366-3136

Canso Islands

More than 250 years ago, fish were plentiful, and merchants ruled the seas. Soldiers waged colonial battles and this grassy island was a key fishing settlement. Dioramas, artifacts, models and a video depict what life was like for merchants, soldiers, fishermen and the upper class of Canso Islands.

Getting There

Located off the coast of the Town of Canso on the northeastern shore of Nova Scotia. A boat service to the grassy island is available from the Visitor Centre located on Union Street.

Making the Most of Your Visit

• Plan to spend a minimum of 30 minutes to explore the Visitor Centre and slightly more than one hour to visit the island.

- Enjoy a picnic by the sea.
- Hike the interpretive trail, see the archaeological ruins.
- Drop by the Canso Tourist Information Centre in historic Whitman House.

For Your Convenience

Visitor Centre: | P | C |







On Island: 🛐 开

Marconi National Historic Site of Canada (902) 842-2530

Marconi

On December 15, 1902, Guglielmo Marconi transmitted a sequence of radio waves from Table Head, on the Glace Bay coastline, to Poldhu, on the southwest coast of England. These electromagnetic waves marked the first official wireless message to be successfully beamed across the Atlantic.

Photographs, models and artifacts detail the outstanding events, dreams and successes of Marconi's life and commemorate his remarkable achievement of a century ago.

Getting There

Located on Timmerman Street in Glace Bay.

Making the Most of Your Visit

- Plan to spend at least 30 minutes.
- Enjoy the breathtaking views of the Atlantic Ocean from the Site's interpretive trail.

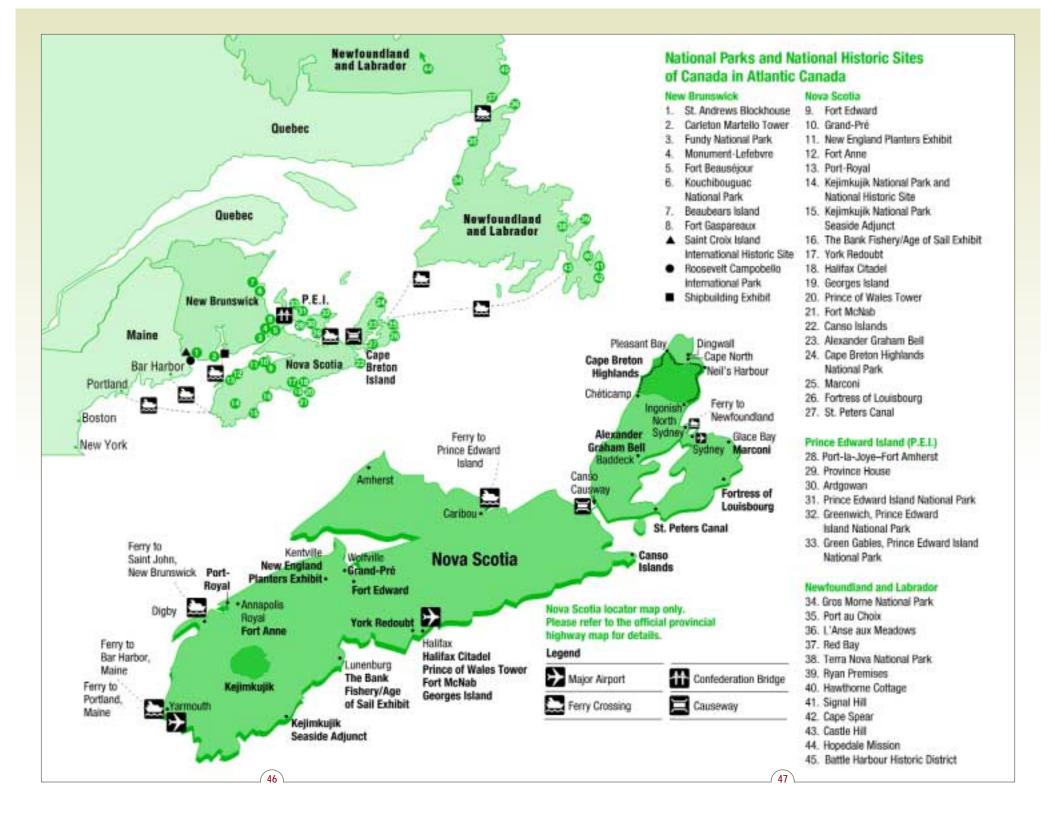
- Watch members of the local amateur radio club send Morse code messages all over the world.
- Visit the remains of the concrete foundations of Marconi's 64 m (210 ft.) aerial towers and transmitter buildings.
- Visit the nearby Miners' Museum, which tells the story of Glace Bay's role in the coal mining industry.

For Your Convenience









How to Contact Us

Halifax Citadel, York Redoubt, Prince of Wales Tower, Georges Island and Fort McNab National Historic Sites of Canada

(902) 426-5080 (902) 426-4228 (fax)

Grand-Pré National Historic Site of Canada

(902) 542-3631 (902) 542-1691 (fax) (902) 532-7472 (TDD)

E-mail: grandpre.info@pc.gc.ca Web site: www.grand-pre.com

New England Planters Exhibit

(902) 678-6237

Fort Anne, Port-Royal and Fort Edward National Historic Sites of Canada

(902) 532-2397/2898/2321 (902) 532-2232 (fax)

Kejimkujik National Park and National Historic Site of Canada; Seaside Adjunct

(902) 682-2772 (902) 682-3367 (fax)

The Bank Fishery/Age of Sail Exhibit

(902) 634-4794 (902) 634-8990 (fax)

Cape Breton Highlands National Park of Canada

(902) 224-2306 (902) 224-2445 (fax) (902) 285-2691 or (902) 224-2306 (TDD)

Fortress of Louisbourg and St. Peters Canal National Historic Sites of Canada

(902) 733-2280

(902) 535-2118 (direct line to Canal)

(902) 733-2362 (Fortress fax)

(902) 535-2384 (Canal fax)

(902) 733-3607 (TDD)

Louisbourg Institute Web site: http://fortress.uccb.ns.ca/

Alexander Graham Bell, Marconi and Canso Islands National Historic Sites of Canada

(902) 295-2069 (902) 295-3496 (fax) (902) 295-1512 (TDD)

For more information on Parks Canada, please contact:

Web site: www.parkscanada.gc.ca E-mail: information@pc.gc.ca Telephone: 1-888-773-8888

For general travel and tourism information on Nova Scotia contact:

Nova Scotia Dept. of Tourism & Culture P.O. Box 519 Halifax, Nova Scotia B3J 2R7

1-800-565-0000

Web site: http://explore.gov.ns.ca

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1-888-773-8888



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Back Cover:

Kejimkujik National Park and National Historic Site / Brian Townsend / 2002

Be sure to visit all the National Parks and National Historic Sites of Canada in Nova Scotia:

- Halifax Citadel National Historic Site of Canada
- Prince of Wales Tower National Historic Site of Canada
- York Redoubt National Historic Site of Canada
- Fort McNab National Historic Site of Canada
- Georges Island National Historic Site of Canada
- Grand-Pré National Historic Site of Canada
- Fort Edward National Historic Site of Canada
- New England Planters Exhibit
- Port-Royal National Historic Site of Canada

- Seaside Adjunct, Kejimkujik National Park and National Historic Site of Canada
- The Bank Fishery/Age of Sail Exhibit
- Alexander Graham Bell National Historic Site of Canada
- Marconi National Historic Site of Canada
- Fortress of Louisbourg National Historic Site of Canada
- Canso Islands National Historic Site of Canada
- St. Peters Canal National Historic Site of Canada
- Cape Breton Highlands

